

# Challenges in applying the concept of aspect-orientation

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## Early aspects

Aspect oriented requirement analysis is important but not **sufficient**. We need ways to map requirements to (technical) solutions.

- Are there aspects that are specific to **certain domains**?
- Are there aspects that are **common** to all domains?
- How can we model **qualities** (performance, reliability, adaptability) as **domains**, and what are the **aspects** in these domains?
- How can we **combine aspects** from **requirements** and aspects from **domains**?

## Analysis and design models

Extending UML (etc) is important but not **sufficient**. We need ways to represent aspects at a **higher level** of abstraction than UML.

- How can we model **patterns** at a **higher level** abstraction than AOPL's?
- How can we model patterns with **crosscutting concerns (CC)** at a higher-level abstraction than AOPL's?
- How can we model patterns with **CC concerns + semantic constraints** at a higher level abstraction than AOPL's ?
- How can we **transform** (these) patterns to AOPL's?

## Analysis and design models (cont'd)

Aspect oriented modeling aims at addressing **decomposition** and **composition** problems. **Different** qualities require **different compositions-decompositions** and possibly **different aspects!**

- How can we **model quality factors** so that we can **reason** with the quality models to **determine** the necessary **compositions-decompositions** and **aspects**?
- How can we **optimize** models for **certain qualities**?
- How can we **adapt** models to **changing context** and requirements; how can we **keep models optimal** in case of these **changes**?

## AOP languages

Most AOP languages are **general purpose** and define advices (CC behavior) in a programming language like Java. However, we need **domain specific** (or high-level) languages to ultimately **express** and **compose** the concerns in that domain and also be able to **verify** programs.

- How can we **model domain specific aspects** in an AOP language?
- How can we **compose multiple domain specific aspects** together?
- How can we **compose domain specific aspects** with **general purpose** aspects?
- How can we **verify** the composed aspects?
- How can we define **aspects independent of implementation platforms** (language, compile time, run-time transparency)?